

### Career Management Skills: Factors in Implementing Policy Successfully

Dorianne Gravina & Miha Lovšin

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## Task Force 2 within WP1

Identifying factors which support policy development and implementation in relation to CMS.

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# Background to the study

- Research and practical experience
- Questionnaire sent to all ELGPN member countries with responses from 11 countries - (AT, CZ, DE, DK, HU, LT, MT, PT, SE, SI, SK)



# Point of Departure

Most policies are "ramshackle, compromise, hitand-miss affairs that are reworked, tinkered with, nuanced and inflected through complex processes of influence, text production, dissemination and, ultimately, re-creation in contexts of practice" (Ball 1998: 121).



# The Analysis:

#### **Dimensions:**

- The policy to be implemented
- 2. The people involved in the implementation
- The place of implementation
- The pace of implementation

#### Sectoral areas:

- 1. Schools
- 2. VET
- 3. Higher education
- Adult education
- 5. Employment
- Social inclusion



# Six factors that are important in the development and implementation of CMS policy

- CMS regulations incorporated both in education and labour legislation
- Sustainable funding of CMS activities
- 3. The presence of an influential communication platform that focuses on CMS policy formulation and implementation
- 4. CMS policy design and implementation as both a short and long term process that is planned and gradual



## Contd...

- 5. Policy implementation is supported by sound content development, professional service delivery, and well-trained staff
- 5. Monitoring of the CMS policy implementation process



## Conclusion

The factors proposed are points for reflection. They are therefore tentative, and in no way do they make any grand claims about the complex process of policy implementation.



**Dorianne Gravina** 

dorianne.gravina@gov.mt

Miha Lovsin

miha.lovsin@cpi.si